

DEPARTMENT OF INSPECTIONS, LICENSES & PERMITS

Robert J. Frances P.E. Director

To:

All Deck Builders

From:

Plan Review Division

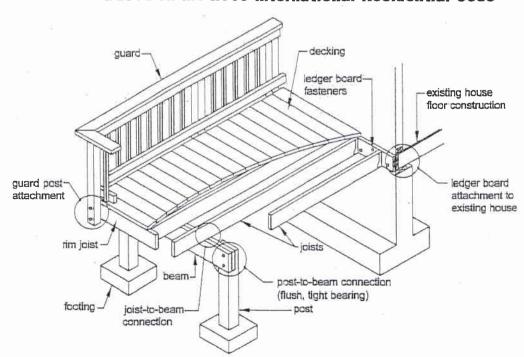
Department of Inspection Licenses and Permits

Subject: Prescriptive Residential Wood Deck

Construction Guide

Prescriptive Residential Wood Deck Construction Guide

Based on the 2009 International Residential Code



MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS:

- 1. This document applies to single level residential wood decks only.
- 2. All lumber shall be identified by the grade mark of, or certificate of inspection issued by, an approved lumber grading or inspection bureau or agency (www.alsc.org).
- 3. Decks supporting large concentrated loads such as hot tubs are beyond the scope of this guide.
- 4. This guide does not address wind or seismic design loads.
- 5. Flashing shall be corrosion-resistant metal (R703.8) of minimum nominal 0.019-inch thickness or approved non-metallic material. Siding shall be removed, and flashing placed before Ledger Board is installed. Aluminum should not be used in direct contact with lumber treated with preservatives that contain copper such as ACQ, Copper Azole, or ACZA.
- 6. Decks shall not be used or occupied until final inspection and approval is obtained.
- 7. This guide is not intended to preclude the use of other construction methods or materials not shown herein.

General Notes:

- Footings must extend 30" inches below grade, and have a minimum footing thickness of 8 inches.
- Decks extending up to 14 feet from the house with 2 foot cantilever, and a maximum column spacing of 10 feet apart, shall have a <u>footing</u> size of at least <u>18 inches diameter</u> or 16"x16".
- Decks up to 16 feet from the house with 2 foot cantilever, and a maximum column spacing of 12 feet shall have a **footing** of at least **22 inches diameter** or 20"x20" inches square.
- Maximum Floor Joist Cantilever (4'feet, base on size), Maximum Beam Cantilever (2'feet).
- Handrails shall be provided on at least one side of each continuous run of treads or flight with "four" or more risers, (31" inches) vertical distance, Handrail size (Max. 3 ¼" inches cross section dimension or a Min. 1 ¼" inches). Stair risers are to be (Max. 7 ¾" inches) and a tread depth of (Min. 10" inches). Risers can be open but for not more than 4" inches.
- Ledger Attachments: Attachment of the ledger to the ends of pre-manufactured open web floor trusses/ joist, to brick veneer, and to house overhang/bay windows is strictly prohibited.
- Guardrail support posts are to be solid and mechanically bolted to deck structure, as shown in Figure 13, no notching of support post will be allowed. (Other methods as approved, may be used)
- Freestanding decks: Diagonal cross bracing shall be provided for all decks greater than 4' feet above grade to resist lateral loads on all vertical members (posts). Cross bracing shall be a minimum of 2"x4" inch material with a minimum of two 3/8" inch lags or two 3/8" inch thru-bolts at each end to the post.
- Post to Beam Requirements: Post to beam connection shall be made with premanufactured mechanical connectors. Mechanical connectors shall be galvanized with 1:85 oz/sf of zinc (G-185 coating) or shall be stainless steel. Post to beam connection may also be accomplished using a minimum 6x6 post notched for a 4x beam as shown in Figure 14. All thru-bolts shall have washers at the bolt head and nut.

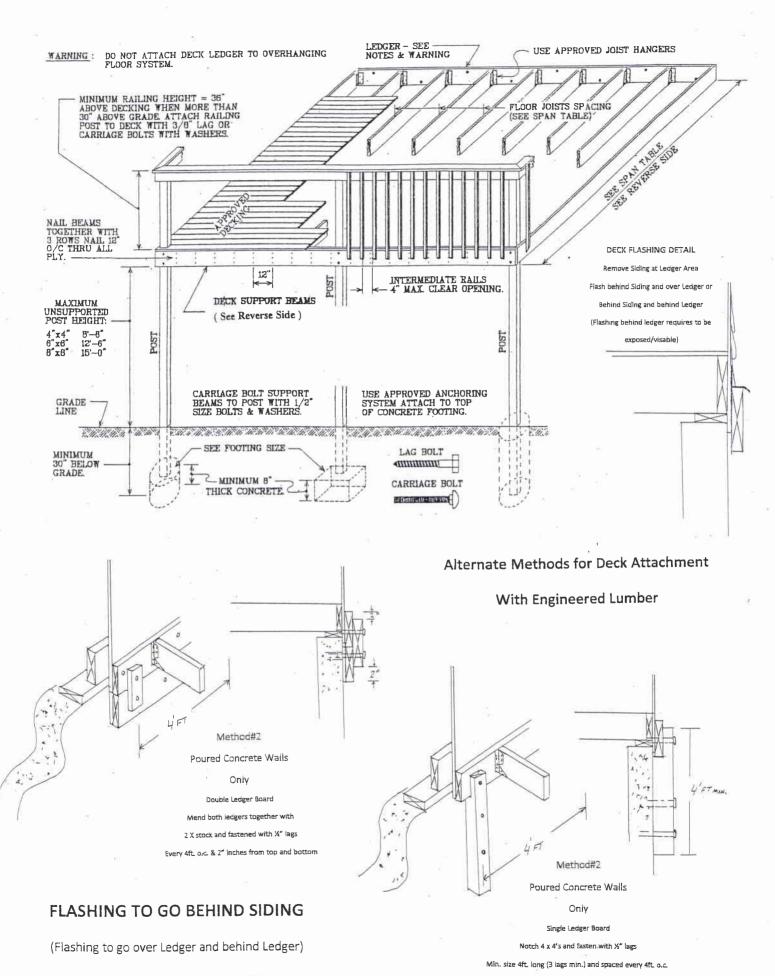


Table 1. Common preservative treatments and retention levels (pcf) for sawn lumber in ground contact.^a

Species	ACQ-B	ACQ-C	ACQ-D	CA-B	CuN-W
Southern Pine	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.21	0.11
Douglas Fir-Larch	0.40	0.40	NR	0.21	0.11
Hem-Fir	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.21	0.11
Ponderosa Pine	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.21	0.11
Red Pine	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.21	0.11
Spruce-Pine-Fir	NR	0.40	NR	NR	NR
Redwood	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

Preservatives and retentions listed in Table 1 are based on the American Wood Protection Association (AWPA) Book of Standards. NR = Treatments Not Recommended.

Table 2.	Maximum	Joist	Spans	(L,)
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		Joist Spacing (o.c.)								
		Witho	out Overha	ngs¹	With Overhangs up to L _J /4 ²					
Species	Size	12"	16"	24"	12"	16"	24"			
	2x8	13' - 8"	12' - 5"	10' - 2"	10' - 9"	10' - 9"	10' - 2"			
Southern Pine	2x10	17' - 5"	15' - 10"	13' - 1"	15 ^î - 6"	15' - 6"	13' - 1"			
	2x12	18"- 0"	18' - 0"	15' - 5"	18' - 0"	18' - 0"	15' - 5"			
Douglas Fir-	2x8	12' - 6"	11' - 1"	9' - 1"	9' - 5"	9' - 5"	9' - 1"			
Larch, Hem-Fir,	2x10	15' - 8"	13' - 7"	11'-1"	13' - 7"	13' - 7"	11' - 1"			
SPF ³	2x12	18' - 0"	15' - 9"	12' - 10"	18' - 0"	15' - 9"	12' -10"			
Redwood,	2x8	11' - 8"	10' - 7"	8' - 8"	8' - 6"	8' - 6"	8' - 6"			
Western Cedars, Ponderosa Pine	2x10	14' - 11"	13' - 0"	10' - 7"	12' - 3"	12' - 3"	10' - 7"			
Red Pine	2x12	17' - 5"	15' - 1"	12' - 4"	16' - 5"	15' - 1"	12' - 4"			

Assumes 40 psf live load, 10 psf dead load, L/360 deflection, No. 2 grade, and wet service conditions.
 See Figure 1B.

Table: 3 TABLE R502.2.2.1

FASTENER SPACING FOR A SOUTHERN PINE OR HEM-FIR DECK LEDGER
AND A 2-INCH NOMINAL SOLID-SAWN SPRUCE-PINE-FIR BAND JOIST^{4, 6, 9}

(Deck live load = 40 psf, deck dead load = 10 psf)

JOIST SPAN	6' and less	6'1" to 8'	8'1" to 10'	10'1" to 12'	12'1" to 14'	14'1" to 16'	16'1" to 18'	
Connection details	On-center spacing of fasteners ^{d, e}							
¹ / ₂ inch diameter lag screw with ¹⁵ / ₃₂ inch maximum sheathing ^a	30	23	18	15	13	11,	10	
$^{1}/_{2}$ inch diameter bolt with $^{15}/_{32}$ inch maximum sheathing	36	36	34	29	24	21	19	
¹ / ₂ inch diameter bolt with ¹⁵ / ₃₂ inch maximum sheathing and ¹ / ₂ inch stacked washers ^{h, h}	36	36	29	24	21	18	16	

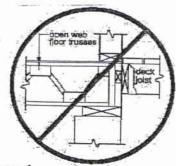
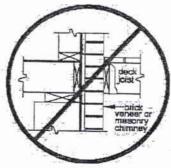
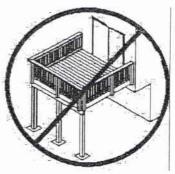


Figure: 1 NO ATTACHMENT TO OPEN WEB TRUSSES



NO ATTACHMENT TO BRICK VENEER



NO ATTACHMENT TO HOUSE OVERHANG

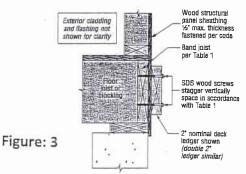
^{2.} Assumes 40 psf live load, 10 psf dead load, L/180 cantilever deflection with 220 lb point load, No. 2 grade, and wet service conditions. See Figure 1A and Figure 2.

3. Incising assumed for refractory species including Douglas fir-larch, hem-fir, and spruce-pine-fir.

^{4.} Design values based on northern species with no incising assumed.

Table: 4 SDS Screw Spacing for a Sawn Lumber Deck Ledger to Band Joist

Loading Nor Condition S	Ledger	SDS Screw Length		Maximum Deck Joist Span						
	Nominal Size		Band Joist Material and Size	Up to 6 ft.	Up to 8 ft.	Up to 10 ft.	Up to 12 ft.	Up to 14 ft.		
	(in.)	(in.)		Maxir	num Or	-Cente	r Spaci	ng of Fa	stener	s (in.)
40 psf Live 2x 3½ 2-2x³ 5	31/2	DIN - ii O								
	2" Nominal Sawn Lumber		10"	8*	6"	5"	5"	4"		
	2x	31/2	1" Mln. Oriented Strand Board (OSB) Rim Board	12"	9*	7×	6"	5*	4"	4*
10 psf Dead 2x	31/2	11/6" Min. Oriented Strand Board (OSB) Rim Board or 11/4" Min. Structural Composite Lumber	15"	11*	9"	7"	6"	5*	5"	



Ledger-to-Band Joist Assembly (Wood-framed lower floor acceptable, concrete wall shown for illustration purposes)

Ledger fastener spacing may be offset up to 3" to avoid interference with joist attachment

Ledger and band joist

Ledger fastener spacing may be offset up to 3" to avoid interference with joist attachment

11/2" minimum from bottom of ledger

11/2" minimum from bottom

SDS Screw Spacing Detail

Figure: 4

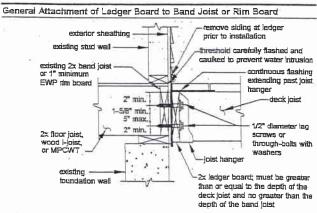
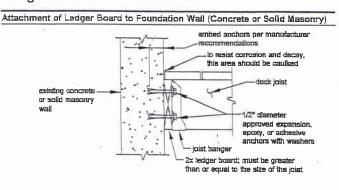


Figure: 6

Figure: 5



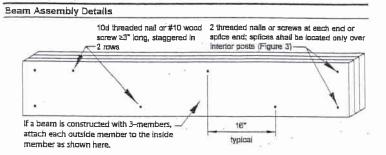


Figure: 7 Alternate Approved Post-to-Beam Post Cap Attachment

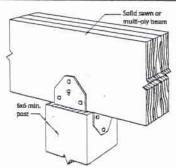


Figure:6A Post-to-Beam Attachment Requirements

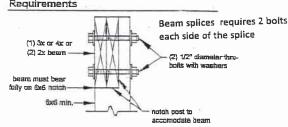


Figure: 7A Prohibited Post-to-Beam Attachment

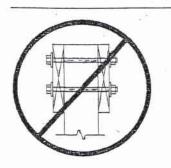


Table: 5	Deck Beam Spa	ans (L _B)1 for Jo	ists Fram	ing from	One Side	Only			
	201 SE	Joist Spans (L _J) Less Than or Equal to:							
Species	Size⁴	6'	8'	10'	12'	14'	16'	18'	
1	2-2x6	7' - 1"	6' - 2"	5' - 6"	5' - 0"	4' - 8"	4' - 4"	4' - 1"	
	2-2x8	9' - 2"	7' - 11"	7' - 1"	6' - 6"	6' - 0"	5' - 7"	5' - 3"	
	2-2x10	11' - 10"	10' - 3"	9' - 2"	8' - 5"	7' - 9"	- 7"- 3"	6' - 10"	
Southern	2-2x12	13' - 11"	12' - 0"	10' - 9"	9' - 10"	9' - 1"	8' - 6"	8' - 0"	
Pine	3-2×6	8' - 7"	7' - 8"	6' - 11"	6' - 3"	5' - 10" -	5' - 5"	- 5' - 2"	
	3-2x8	11' - 4"	9' - 11"	8' - 11"	8' - 1"	7' - 6"	7' - 0"	6' - 7"	
	3-2x10	14' - 5"	12' - 10"	11' - 6"	10' - 6"	9' - 9"	9' - 1"	8' - 7"	
*	3-2x12	17' - 5"	15' - 1"	13' - 6"	12' - 4"	11' - 5"	10' - 8"	10' - 1"	

Figure: 8

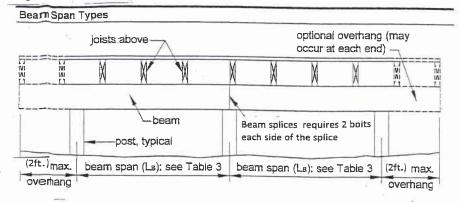


Figure: 8A

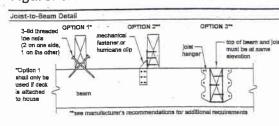


Figure: 9

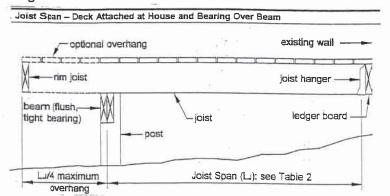


Figure: 10

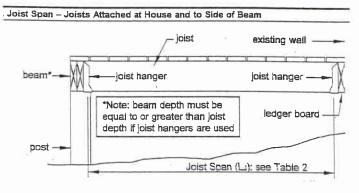


Figure: 11

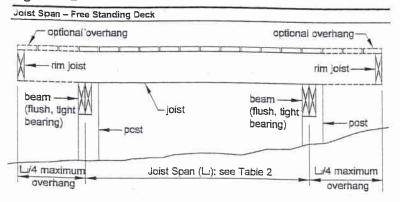
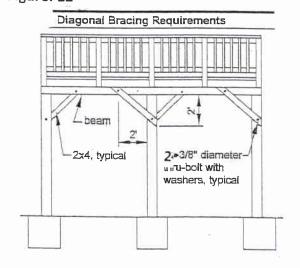
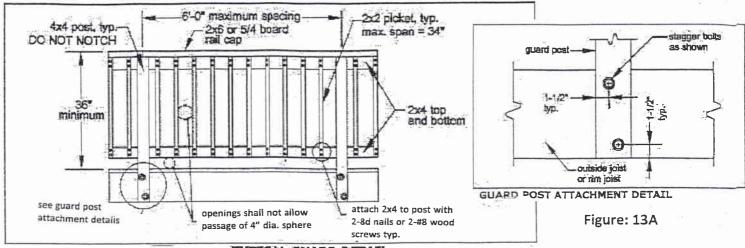


Figure: 12





TYPICAL GUARD DETAIL Figure: 13

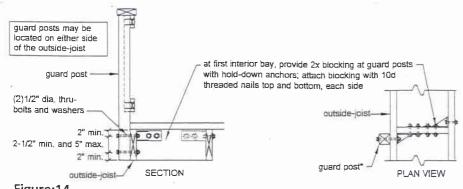


Figure:14 Mechanical Connected Post to Deck Structure

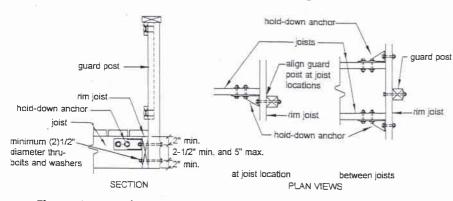
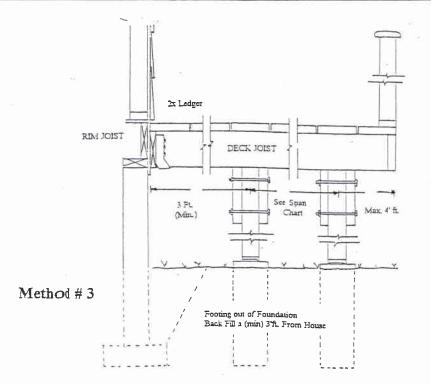


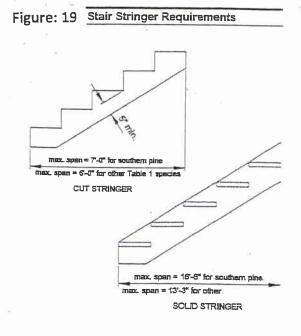
Figure:15 Guard Post to Outside Rim Joist

Figure: 17 Stair Guard Requirements 6'-0" maximum between posts stair guard is required for stairs with a total rise of 30" or more; see GUARD REQUIREMENTS for more Information stair guard height 34" min. measured from nosing of step Openings for required guards on the-Triangular opening shall sides of stair treads shall not allow not permit the passage a sphere 4-3/8" to pass through. of a 6" diameter sphere.

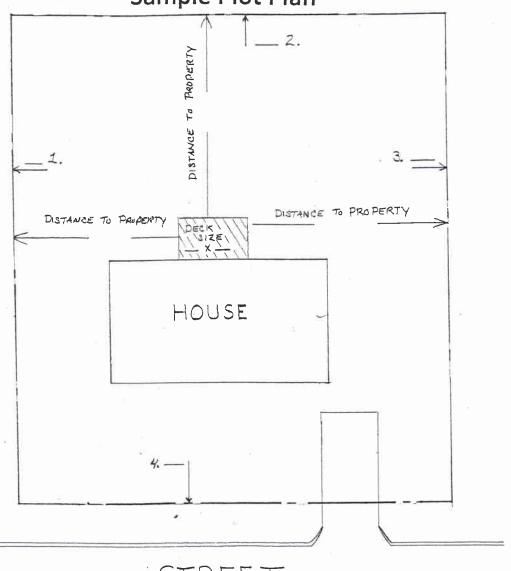
Figure: 16 Stair Stringer Attachment Detail rim joist or outside joist stoped joist hanger, minimum download capacity of 625 lbs; see JOIST HANGERS for more requirements ATTACHMENT WITH HANGERS

Tread and Riser Detail Figure: 18 riser may be open, but shall not allow the passage of a 4" dis sphere 10° minimum tread width 7-3/4" maximum





Sample Plot Plan



STREET

NAME: ADDRESS: